Jury Proceeding Addendum to COVID-19 Operating Plan for the Archer County Judiciary

Effective on and after October 1, 2020

Recognizing the need to ensure the health and safety of jurors, litigants, attorneys, visitors, court staff, judges, and other individuals entering the buildings housing the courts, the courts of Archer County will implement, in addition to the procedures and protocols in the previously submitted COVID-19 Operating Plan, the following protective measures for jury proceedings:

General

- 1. All judges will comply with the Emergency Orders issued by the Supreme Court of Texas and Court of Criminal Appeals, including conducting in-person jury proceedings according to the guidance issued by the Office of Court Administration.
- 2. The justice courts will not conduct an in-person jury proceeding until the Supreme Court permits such proceedings.
- 3. Judges of the district courts, constitutional and statutory county courts, and statutory probate courts will conduct in-person jury proceedings in accordance with the previously approved Operating Plan and this addendum only after this jury proceeding addendum is submitted and accepted by the Regional Presiding Judge.
- 4. Not more than five days before an approved in-person jury proceeding is scheduled to occur, the local administrative district judge or designee will consult with the local public health authority to verify that local health conditions and plan precautions are appropriate for the jury proceeding to proceed.
- 5. Except for criminal cases where confinement in jail or prison is a potential punishment, judges may conduct remote jury proceedings if the court follows the requirements of the hearings on objections or motions section below and ensures that all potential and selected petit jurors have access to technology to participate remotely. Judges may conduct remote jury proceedings in a criminal case where confinement in jail or prison is a potential punishment only with appropriate waivers and consent obtained on the record from the defendant and the prosecutor.

Jury Proceeding Approval Process

1. Judges wishing to conduct a jury proceeding will follow the procedure detailed below to obtain approval to proceed with the jury proceeding from the local administrative district judge and Regional Presiding Judge:

The judges of the County Court, Justice Courts in Archer County, Texas, are required to submit the local administrative district judge—the District Judge of the 97th Judicial District Court—a request

for approval to proceed with a jury proceeding which is consistent with the requirements of the Twenty-Sixth Emergency Order Regarding the COVID-19 State of Disaster of the Supreme Court of Texas, the Office of Court Administration Guidance and the Operating Plan for Conducting Jury Proceedings approved by the Regional Presiding Judge for the Eight Administrative Judicial Region of Texas. The local administrative district judge will, after review and approval of the submission, forward the request for approval to the Regional Presiding Judge for review and approval. All requests for approval of a jury trial proceedings shall specify the number, style and nature of the proposed trials to be conducted, together with projected dates for each jury trial docket.

2. The local administrative district judge will, not more than five days before the jury proceeding, consult with the local public health authority to verify that the local health conditions and plan precautions are appropriate for the jury proceeding to proceed with the following procedure: The local administrative district judge will, not more than five days before each approved jury proceeding, call the local public health authority to verify the local health conditions and receive from that authority confirmation in writing or by email that a jury trial may proceed on the scheduled date. The local administrative district judge will solicit from the local public health authority recommendations for any additional measures or precautions deemed advisable for the conduct of the scheduled jury proceeding. The local administrative district judge will then advise the judge conducting the jury proceeding of any additional measures or precautions recommend by the local health authority and order that such additional measures or precautions be implemented and followed for the scheduled jury proceeding. The consultation with the local health authority and any action required to be taken by the judge conducting the jury proceeding, shall be noted by the local administrative district judge in the

docket of the local administrative district judge or in a memorandum to be entered in the record of the court conducting the jury proceeding, if the proceeding is conducted in the County Court or Justice Courts of Archer County.

Hearings on Objections or Motions Related to Proceeding

- 1. Parties who are scheduled for a jury proceeding are encouraged to make any objections or motions related to proceedings at least 10 days prior to the trial setting.
- Any objections or motions related to proceeding with a jury proceeding will be heard by the
 judge presiding over the case at least seven days prior to the jury proceeding or as soon as
 practicable if the objection or motion is made or filed within seven days of the jury
 proceeding.

Communication Protocols

- Each judge with an approved in-person jury proceeding will require the parties to communicate with the court if any participant in the jury proceeding, including attorneys, parties, attorney support staff, or witnesses, has tested positive for COVID-19 within the previous 30 days prior to any portion of the jury proceeding, currently has symptoms of COVID-19, or has had recent known exposure to COVID-19.
- 2. If the approved in-person jury proceeding involves an incarcerated participant, the judge will require the sheriff to report any positive COVID-19 test of the incarcerated participant within the previous 30 days prior to any portion of the jury proceeding, any current symptoms of COVID-19, or any recent known exposure to COVID-19.

Scheduling

- A judge who obtains approval for an in-person jury proceeding will schedule no more than ten cases for that jury trial setting, unless pre-approval for larger dockets is obtained from the Regional Presiding Judge.
- 2. Judges should attempt to alert parties who will not be proceeding prior to the day of trial to reduce attendance at the court facility.

Summoning Jurors

1. The jury clerk must include with in-person juror summonses information regarding precautions that have been taken to protect the health and safety of prospective jurors (see Attachment A)¹ and COVID questionnaires (see Attachment B)² that elicit from prospective jurors information about their exposure or vulnerability to COVID-19.

¹ Include as Attachment A the information that the court will include with summonses.

² Include as Attachment B the COVID questionnaire that the court will include with summonses. A sample COVID questionnaire is available at https://txcourts.gov/media/1449739/petit-juror-questionnaire-addendum-covid-19-pre-screening.pdf.

- 2. Judges will consider using juror questionnaires for voir dire to assist in shortening the length of voir dire or the number of venirepersons.
- 3. Excuses or requests to reschedule from in-person prospective jurors who have been potentially exposed, who are symptomatic, and who are vulnerable or live with someone vulnerable to COVID-19 will be liberally granted.

Location for Jury Selection, Trial, and Deliberation

- The following locations have sufficient space to permit adequate social distancing and will be used for in-person jury proceedings:³
 - a. Jury Qualification: Archer County Agricultural Building, Archer City, Texas
 - b. Voir Dire: Archer County Agricultural Building Archer County, Texas.
 - c. Trial: District Courtroom, Archer County Courthouse, Archer City, Texas
 - d. Jury Deliberation: District Courtroom, Archer County Courthouse, Archer City, Texas.
- 2. Security protocols at the locations for jury proceedings have been reviewed with the appropriate courthouse security personnel and are adequate for the proceeding.

Screening

- 1. In addition to the requirements of the previously submitted in-person Operating Plan, all court participants and observers attending an in-person jury proceeding will be screened for elevated temperatures and will be questioned to determine if the individual has recently had symptoms of COVID-19 or been exposed to COVID-19.
- 2. All participants in a trial who are incarcerated will be screened by the jail/prison prior to transport to the courtroom and any known exposure, symptoms, or COVID-19 positive test results within the past 30 days will be reported to the judge presiding over the jury trial prior to the transport of the participant to the courtroom.

Face Coverings

- In addition to the requirements of the previously submitted in-person Operating Plan, all
 persons entering the common areas of a courthouse, including a courtroom or any other
 location being used to conduct a jury trial, will be required to wear a face covering at all times
 unless the person is an individual that is not recommended to wear a mask by the Centers for
 Disease Control or the Texas Department of State Health Services.
- 2. All court participants will be required to wear face coverings from jury qualification through the end of trial.
- 3. Court participants who may need to lower their face mask to speak or for a short period of time will be required to wear a face shield. When speaking, judges will permit a court

³ Court who may need to hold a proceeding outside of the courthouse should review Chapter 292 of the Local Government Code (related to having an auxiliary facility designated as a courthouse) and Government Code Sections 24.033(b) (district courts), 25.0019(b) (statutory county courts), 25.0032(b) (statutory probate courts), 26.009(b) (constitutional county courts), 27.0515 (justice courts), 29.015 (municipal courts), and 30.000123 (municipal courts of record)—relating to designating alternative locations for proceedings.

participant to lower his or her mask so long as a face shield is worn, and the person speaking is immobile.

Social Distancing

- 1. Social distancing of all court participants and observers will be maintained at all times during the jury proceeding, including during the trial and deliberation.
- 2. Special attention will be paid by courts to ensure adequate social distancing and managed exits of individuals during breaks, especially when dismissing large groups of people for a break.

Alternate Jurors

 Each judge with an approved in-person jury proceeding will be encouraged to consider selecting alternate jurors to permit the trial to continue in the event of a juror becoming ineligible to serve for a reason unrelated to that person's exposure to or contraction of COVID-19.

Arrangement of Courtroom

1. The attached drawing details how each of the courtrooms or facilities will be arranged during the jury proceeding.⁴

Microphone Protection Protocols

- 1. Judges will limit, to the degree possible, the shared use of microphones during the jury proceeding.
- 2. If a microphone must be shared, judges will limit the passing of the microphone unless the microphone is cleaned between each user.
- 3. Disposable microphone covers will be placed on shared microphones and changed between each user.

Exhibit/Evidence Management

- 1. Judges will limit, to the degree possible, the use of physical or paper exhibits/evidence where feasible or appropriate by converting the exhibit/evidence to a digital form.
- 2. When physical or paper exhibits/evidence is required, judges will reduce the exchange of that exhibit/evidence to the number of persons necessary and will limit passing the exhibit/evidence to the individual members of the jury.
- 3. If an exhibit/evidence is required to be transferred from person-to-person, single use gloves will be provided, worn, and discarded immediately after handling the exhibit/evidence.
- 4. During jury deliberations, judges will make efforts to provide the jury with access to digital exhibits/evidence that would normally be shared with the jury during deliberation. Where

⁴ Include where the judge, parties/counsel, jurors, witnesses, court reporter, and bailiff will be arranged in each courtroom or facility during each phase of the trial.

I have attempted to confer with all judges of courts with courtrooms in the court building regarding the Jury Proceeding Addendum to the Operating Plan. In developing the plan, I consulted with the local health authority and county judge, documentation of which is attached to this plan. I will ensure that the judges of courts with courtrooms in the court building covered by this Operating Plan conduct proceedings consistent with the plan.

Date: 1/11/2021

Local Administrative District Judge

ARRANGEMENT OF COURTROON IN ARCHER COUNTY

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ATTACHHENT 4

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To Citizens Called for Jury Duty:

Thank you for your service during the upcoming jury selection in District Court.

I want to assure you that for the period of your service during the current COVID-19 health crisis, all steps required by Executive and Judicial Orders made to protect your safety will be followed.

You are receiving with your summons a questionnaire relating to possible COVID-19 symptoms or exposure. Please fill this out before arriving for jury duty and notify the Court before appearing if you answer any of these questions "yes." You will not be required to appear if there is any concern about your exposure to COVID-19.

Face masks will be required at all times during the jury selection process. If you have a mask bring it with you. We can provide masks to those who need them. All other court participants will be required to wear them. If something prevents you from wearing a mask, please inform the Court.

The areas where you are reporting will have been cleaned before you arrive and will be cleaned when you leave. For those going on to jury service, the courtroom will be cleaned before court, at each recess and at the end of each day. Social distancing between jurors and other Court participants will be observed. At the end of each recess or day's activity, persons will be dismissed from the courtroom in rows to avoid congregating.

Other precautions will be taken to avoid the unnecessary handling of paper and exhibits during trial.

We hope to make this process pleasant for you while at the same time following all approved precautions to guard your safety. We know that some of you may regard these measures as excessive. We impose them only because they are required by Court ordered guidelines. We appreciate your understanding and compliance.

Jack McGaughey, District Judge



JURY SERVICE COVID-19 PRE-SCREENING QUESTIONNAIRE

Dear Prospective Juror: As part of the court's ongoing measures to protect against the spread of the COVID-19 disease, we ask that you complete the following before reporting for Jury Service on _____, 2020. Bring this completed questionnaire with you or email it to BEFORE (insert date of jury service, 2020): 1. SYMPTOMS NOW OR BETWEEN (insert date that is 14 days before date of jury service), 2020 AND (insert date of jury selection proceeding), 2020: check any that apply to YOU or A MEMBER OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD Fever (above 100.0) ____ Change in taste or smell ____ Cough ___ Nausea or Vomiting Shortness of Breath/Difficulty Breathing Diarrhea Muscle pain or body aches _____ Sore throat ____ Fatigue ____ Congestion or Runny Nose I certify that NONE of the symptoms above have been experienced by me or a member of my household between (insert date that is 14 days before date of jury service) and (insert date of jury selection, 2020). IF YOU ARE EXPERIENCING ANY OF THE ABOVE SYMPTOMS, CALL THE DISTRICT CLERK'S OFFICE at (________, 2020. 2. CONTACT HISTORY - check any that apply to YOU or A MEMBER OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD: I or a member of my household has been diagnosed with COVID-19 within the past 30 days; _I or a member of my household has been in close contact with someone exposed to or infected with COVID-19 in the last 14 days: I or a member of my household are currently on a watch list or self-quarantining because of possible COVID-19 exposure; ___ NONE of the above apply. IF ANY OF THE ABOVE APPLY, CALL THE DISTRICT CLERK'S OFFICE at (____ BEFORE REPORTING ON ______, 2020. 3. COVID-19 RELATED EXCUSE OR POSTPONEMENT - Individuals who are over age 65 and individuals with serious underlying health conditions, such as high blood pressure, chronic lung disease, diabetes, obesity, asthma, and those whose immune systems are compromised, such as by chemotherapy for cancer or other conditions requiring such therapy, are considered to be vulnerable populations and may request to postpone or be excused from jury service at this time. If you wish to be excused or request that your jury service be postponed, check the box below. □ I certify that I meet the above-described conditions and I am requesting to be excused from jury service or desire to have my service date postponed because of those conditions. IF YOU ARE REQUESTING TO BE EXCUSED OR YOUR SERVICE DATE BE POSTPONED DUE TO A COVID-19 RELATED REASON, CALL THE DISTRICT CLERK'S OFFICE at (____ BEFORE REPORTING ON ________, 2020. 4. FACE COVERINGS: Prospective jurors are required to wear a face covering while they are in the courthouse. Individuals are encouraged to bring a cloth face covering with them. If an individual does not have a cloth face covering, a disposable face mask will be provided. I certify the above is true and correct: Signature

Printed Name